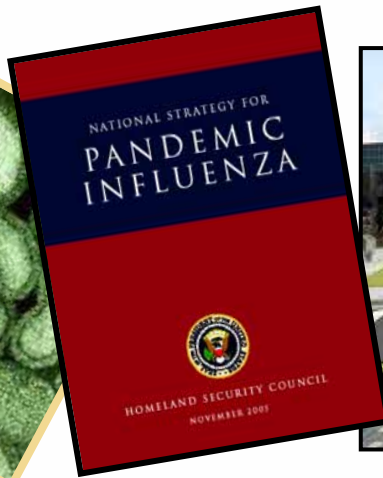
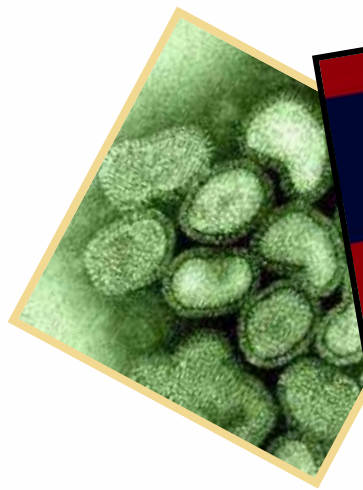




Preparing for Pandemic Influenza

Intervals
Triggers
Actions



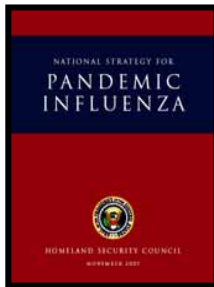
Influenza Coordination Unit

Describing the Progression of a Pandemic



Global

World Health Organization: *Phases*



National

United States Government: *Stages*





World Health Organization (WHO) Pandemic Phases

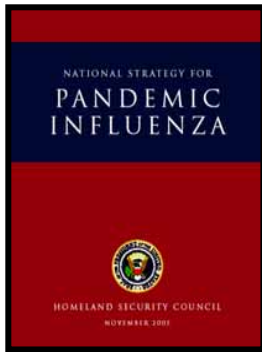
Inter-Pandemic Period		Pandemic Alert Period			Pandemic Period
1	2	3	4	5	6

Inter-Pandemic: New virus in animals, no human cases

Pandemic Alert: New virus causes human cases

Pandemic: Efficient and sustained human-to-human transmission





United States Government (USG) Pandemic Response Stages

USG
Stage

New Domestic Animal Outbreak in At-Risk Country	Suspected Human Outbreak Overseas	Confirmed Human Outbreak Overseas	Widespread Outbreaks Overseas	First Human Case in N.A.	Spread Throughout United States	Recovery
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

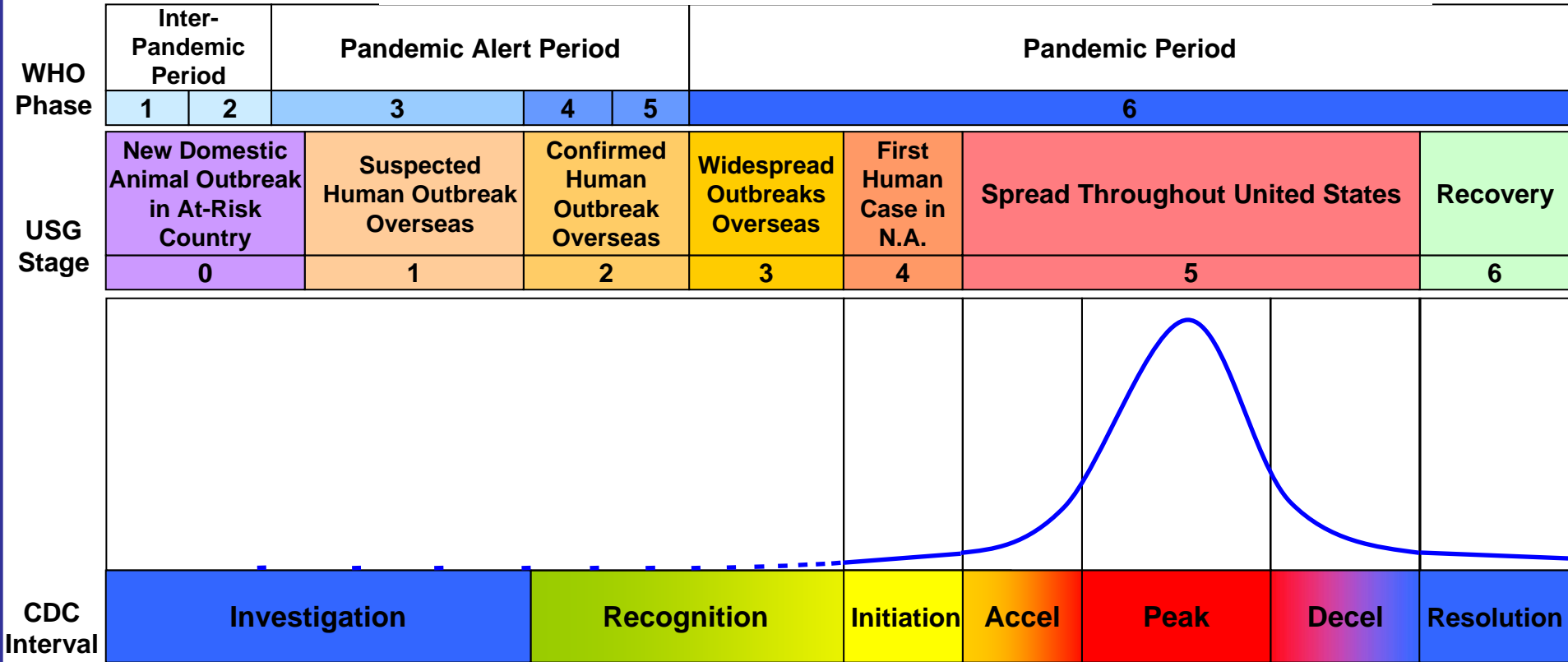
Policy Implications: Who? What? How?

- 0: Animal surveillance
- 1: Animal – human surveillance
- 2 - 3: International response
- 4 - 6: Domestic response



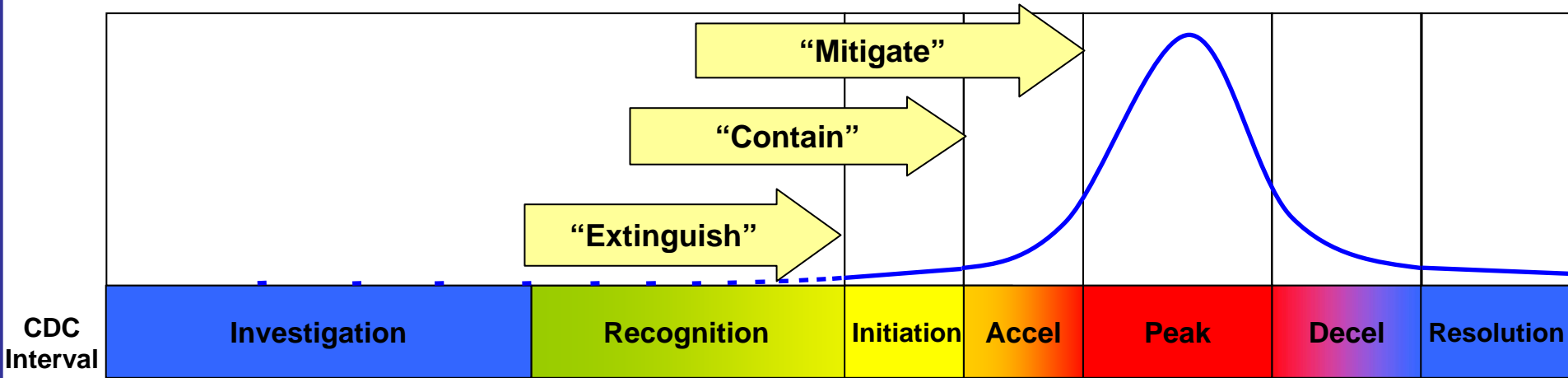


Intervals, Triggers, Actions





Intervals, Triggers, Actions



Triggers – Events or data that initiate new actions specific to each interval

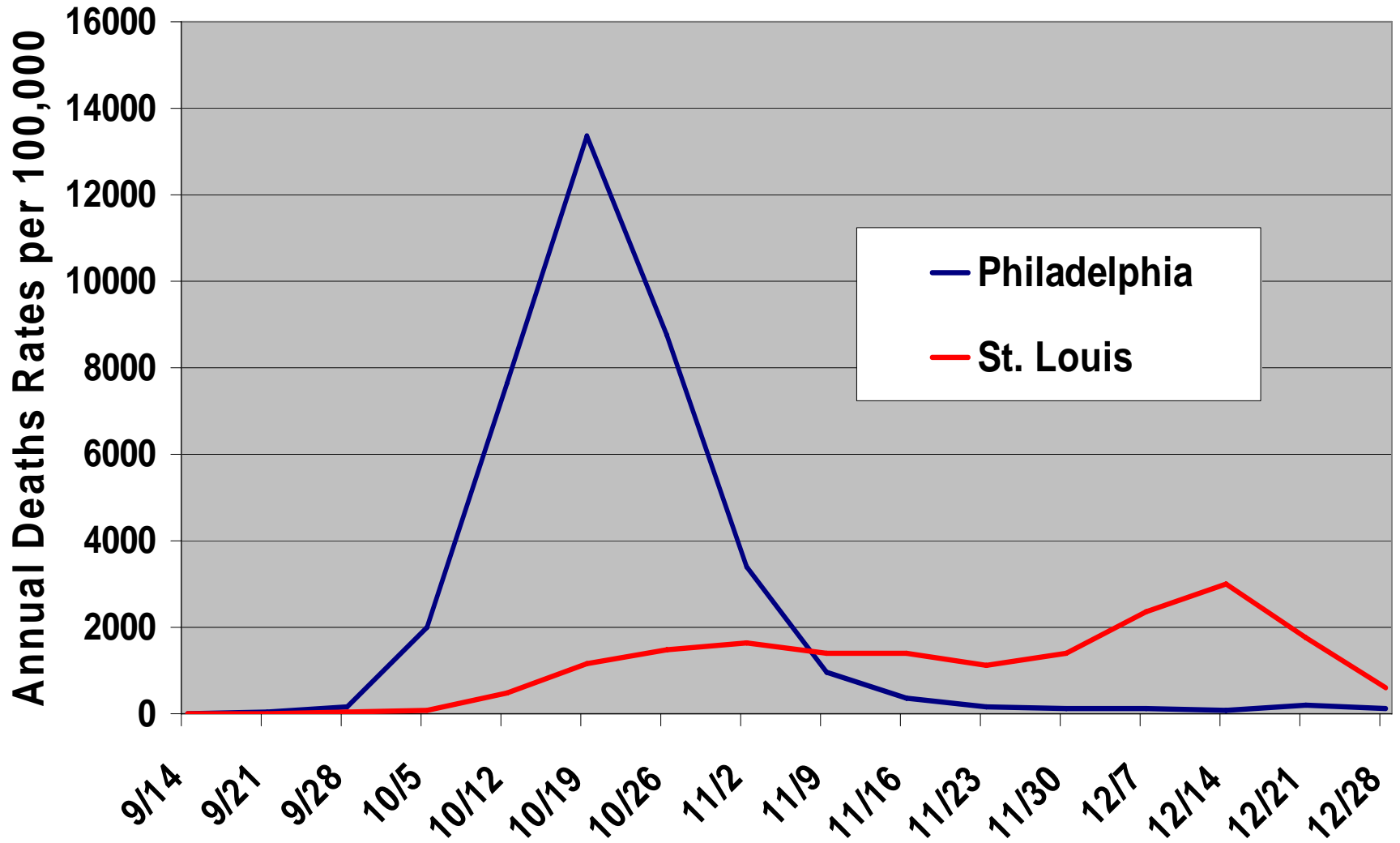
Actions – Responses designed to slow spread or minimize disruption (e.g., health system, economy, etc.)





Liberty Loan Parade
Sept 28, 1918

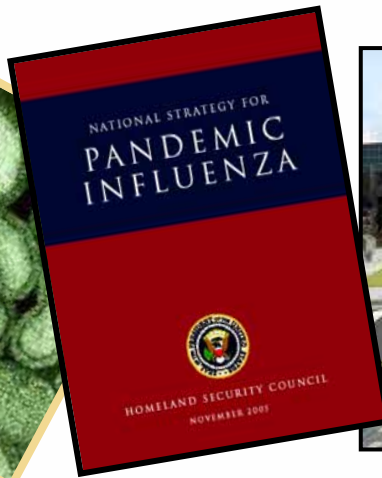
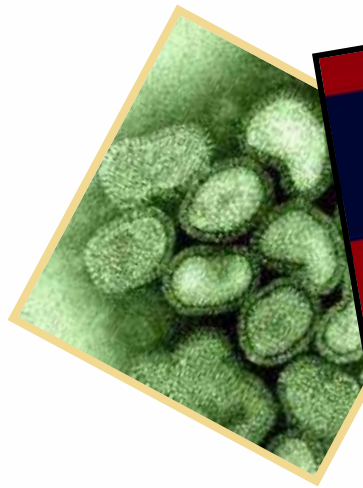
1918 Death Rates: Philadelphia vs St. Louis





Preparing for Pandemic Influenza

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